**Bishops Fonthill**

**Arrears**

Theobald de Thygden', bailiff, and William, reeve, render account for £11 7s. 9d. of arrears from the previous year. All delivered to Sir Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey, by 1 tally. They are quit.

**Rents of assize**

The same render account for £5 3d. for all rents of assize from Bishops Fonthill for the year, that is, £1 5s. 3/4d. at Christmas, £1 5s. 3/4d. at Easter (22 April), £1 5s. 3/4d. at the feast of St John the Baptist (24 June), and £1 5s. 3/4d. at Michaelmas (29 September). Total, £5 3d.

**Quittances**

In quittance of 1 reeve for the year 2s.;1 bartoner for the year 2s.; 1 smith for the year for the ironwork of 3 ploughs 2s.; 1 swineherd for the year who is overseer of the harvest 2s.; 2 shepherds, one of whom keeps the sheep in the pinfold (poq'old) for the year, 3s. 6d.; 5 ploughmen for the year 10s., or 2s. each. Total, £1 1s. 6d.

Total of rents remaining, £3 18s. 9d.

**Annual recognizance**

The same render account for 3d. from Thomas Tritur' for annual recognizance; 3d. from John le Charectyr for the same; 3d. from John, son of Matilda de Fontel, for the same. Total, 9d.

**Issues of the manor**

The same render account for 2s. 2d. from pannage of pigs at Martinmas (11 November), at 1d. a pig over a year old, and 1/2d. a younger pig; 1s. 11d. from the residue of Peter's pence; £2 18s. 7d. from 22 pigs sold at Martinmas, at 3s. a head for 10, and 2s. 41/2d. a head for 12, plus Id. in all; 16s. from 2 oxen sold, at 8s. each; £2 19s. 6d. from 51 wethers sold at Martinmas and afterwards, at 1s. 2d. a head; nothing from coarse wool because it is sent to Wolvesey; 2s. 31/2d. from the skins sold of 11 wethers and 1 hogg in murrain before shearing, at 21/2d. a skin; 91/2d. from the skins sold of 9 wethers and 1 hogg after shearing, at 1d. a skin of wethers, 1/2d. of hoggs; 2s. 10d. from 34 hens from churchscot sold; 2s. 6d. from John, reeve, for release from labour service for the year, because it is commuted by order of the bishop; 2s. from the labour service and churchscot of the lands of William son of John, reeve, who has taken up land lying in le Hasard; 2s. from John atte Myln', Robert Faber and Thomas le Boys for release from their labour service at harvest-time; nothing from the pasturage on le Rygg' this year for the lord's livestock; nothing from underwood; 3s. 8d. from 2 stone of wool locks sold, at 1s. 10d. a stone; 10d. from the fleeces of 10 lambs sold. Total, £7 15s. 1d.

**Sale of corn**

The same render account for £14 16s. 101/24. from 59 qrs 3 bus. of wheat sold, at 5s. a qr; 2s. 3d. from 1 qr 1 bus. of curall sold, at 2s. a qr; £4 19s. 2d. from 29 qrs 6 bus. of barley sold, at 3s. 44. a qr; £2 8s. 4d. from 25 qrs of oats sold, at 2s. a qr for 20 qrs, and 1s. 8d. a qr for 5 qrs; 6s. from 3 qrs of vetches sold, at 2s. a qr. Total, £22 12s. 7.5d..

**Entry and marriage fines**

The same render account for 3s. from tithingpenny at the hundred-court of Martinmas; 3s. from the same tithing at the hundred-court of Hockday; 5s. from Alice Stevenes for marrying herself to a certain Thomas, son of Robert de Burton'. Total, 11s.

**Pleas and perquisites**

The same render account for £2 10d. from the pleas, perquisites and amercements of the court this year, as made clear in the court rolls. Total, £2 10d.

Total of all receipts, £36 19s. 1/2d.

**Cost of ploughs**

In iron and steel bought for the ironwork of 3 ploughs for the year, 10s. 6d. this year. In 3 pairs of wheels bought 1s. In 9 yokes bought 1s. In 3 plough feet bought 9d. In 2 ploughshares bought Is. 8d. In stipend of 1 carpenter making 3 ploughs from the lord's timber 6d. Given to the smith in place of 2 trunks which he is accustomed to have for the year for the ironwork of ploughs, 2s. this year. In stipend of 1 oxherd for the year 3s. In 6 oxen bought for ploughs £2 12s., at 19s. 6d. for 2, 3s. each for 3, and 8s. 6d. for 1.

Total, £3 12s. 5d.

**Cost of carts**

In clouts and nails bought for the cart 4d. In 2 axles bought for the cart 4d. In grease bought for the cart 2d. In stipend of 1 man making 2 collars from the lord's leather 3d. In 2 halters bought 24. In shoeing 2 plough-horses for the year 3s. In 2 ropes bought for tethering plough-horses in the pasture 2d. In stipend of 1 carter for the year 3s. In 1 pair of traces bought 6d. In re-covering 1 saddle 1d. Total, 8s.

**Cost of buildings**

In stipend of 1 man re-roofing the hay-barn, byre and sheepcote in places 1s. In 1 cask bought and others repaired 3s. 41/2d. In stipend of 1 man repairing the press with d bought for the same 2s. In grease bought for the same 3d. In stipend of 1 man waking anew I gate to the fields with boards sawn for the same and hooks and hinges and nails bought 2s. In 1 shovel bought 11/2d. Total, 8s. 9d.

**Sheepcote**

In grease and verdigris bought at various times for greasing sheep 5s. In making anew 9 hurdles 3d. In 8 ells of canvas bought for packing wool 2s., at 3d. an ell. In packing the said wool 8d. Total, 7s. 11d.

**Threshing**

In threshing and winnowing 72 qrs 2 bus. of wheat, 1 qr 1 bus. of curall, and 7 qrs of bere by piece-work without heaped measure, 15s. 3/4d., at 21/4d. a qr. In threshing and winnowing 58 qrs 7 bus. of barley, and 5 qrs 2 bus. of vetches by piece-work, 6s. 73/4 , at 11/4d. a qr. In threshing and winnowing 55 qrs 6 bus. of oats by piece-work, 2s. 91/2d. In 1 sack bought 8d. Total, £1 5s. 2d.

**Cost of the harvest**

In weeding corn, that is, wheat, barley and oats, 2s. 8d. In customary payment to 1 overseer of the harvest who keeps the meadow of Stoketon' 4d. In mowing and tossing the said meadow 2s. In boon-works, nothing, because it was all reaped for sheaves. In stipend of 1 overseer of the harvest for the year 6s. 8d. Total, 11s. 8d.

**Bailiff's expenses**

In expenses of the bailiff for his visits 2s. 6d. Total, 2s. 6d.

**Total of all expenses**

Total £6 16s. 5d.

**And thus he owes**

He owes £30 2s. 7.5d.

**Cash deliveries**

Delivered to Sir Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey, by 1 tally, £21 12s. And thus he owes clear, £8 10s. 7.5d.

**Issues of the grange**

**Wheat**

{yield: five-fold less 3 qrs 1 bus.}

The same render account for 72 qrs 2 bus. from the whole issue of wheat by struck measure; 5 qrs 2 bus. by estimation in sheaves given to the reapers at harvest-time because they received the same at East Knoyle; 6 bus. by estimation in 1 acre which the reeve has according to custom; 3 qrs 5 bus. from churchscot. Moreover, the rector ought to receive from the lord 4 bus. for 1 of his holdings and John, reeve, is appointed to pay this while he lives. Total, 81 qrs 7 bus.

Sown over 36 acres which lie in North Field, 13.5 qrs, that is, 3 bus. an acre. Delivered to 1 overseer of the harvest for the year, 3 qrs, because he takes the rest in barley. Given to the reapers by estimation in sheaves at harvest-time, 5 qrs 2 bus. Delivered to the reeve by estimation in 1 acre which he has according to custom at his choice, besides folding and manure, 6 bus.

Sold, 59 qrs 3 bus. It balances.

**Curall**

The same render account for 1 qr 1 bus. from the whole issue of curall by struck measure.

And sold.

**Bere**

(yield: two-and-a-half-fold)

The same render account for 7 qrs from the whole issue of bere by struck measure; 1 qr by estimation in sheaves given to the reapers at harvest-time; 2 qrs by estimation in sheaves in 3 acres given to the overseer of the harvest, ploughmen and other workers according to custom, which they have because the overseer of the harvest, if he keeps the pigs, will have 1 acre, but if not, he will have 1/2, and all the ploughmen have 1 acre, and the workers of the lord's corn have the third acre. Total, 10 qrs.

Sown over 19 acres which lie in North Field, 7 qrs; that is, 3 bus. an acre. Given to the reapers by estimation in sheaves at harvest-time, 1 qr. Delivered to 1 overseer of the harvest, ploughmen and other workers, 3 acres in which there were 2 qrs by estimation.

Total, 10 qrs. None remains.

**Barley**

(yield: four-fold less 3 qrs)

The same render account for 1 qr of barley remaining from the previous year; 59 qrs from the whole issue of barley this year by struck measure; 4 qrs by estimation in sheaves given to the reapers at harvest-time. Total, 64 qrs.

Sown over 26 acres in South Field and North Field, 13 qrs, that is, 4 bus. an acre. Delivered to 1 overseer of the harvest, 3 qrs 2 bus., because he takes the rest in wheat, and takes a quarter every 8 weeks. Delivered to 1 carter and 1 bxherd for the year, 13 qrs, because they take a quarter every 8 weeks. In customary payment to 6 ploughmen, the hayward and smith for their food and drink at Christmas and Easter, 1 qr. Given to the reapers by estimation in sheaves at harvest-time, 4 qrs.

Sold, 29 qrs 6 bus.

**Oats**

(yield: two-fold plus 3 qrs 6 bus.)

The same render account for 55 qrs 6 bus. from the whole issue of oats by struck measure; 4 qrs by estimation in sheaves given to the reapers at harvest-time. Total, 59 qrs 6 bus.

Sown over 531/2 acres in North Field, 26 qrs 5 bus., that is, 4 bus. an acre. In fodder of 2 plough-horses for the year, 4 qrs 1 bus. In fodder of oxen nothing this year because they had hay. Given to the reapers by estimation in sheaves at harvest-time, 4 qrs.

Sold, 25 qrs. It balances.

**Vetches**

(yield: three-fold less 1 qr 2 bus.)

The same render account for 5 qrs 2 bus. from the whole issue of vetches by struck measure; 1 qr by estimation in sheaves given to the reapers at harvest-time. Total, 6 qrs 2 bus.

Sown over 5 acres which lie in North Field, 1 qr 7 bus., that is, 3 bus. an acre. Given to the reapers by estimation in sheaves at harvest-time, 1 qr. In supporting pigs, 3 bus.

Sold, 3 qrs. It balances.

**Stock**

**Plough-horses**: 2 remain from the previous year; 2 females remain; no offspring because they were sterile. the previous year; 6 bought. Total, 30. 2 sold at Martinmas.

**Oxen**: 24 remain from the previous year; 6 bought. Total 30. 2 sold at Martinmas. Total 2. 28 remain.

**Wethers**: 323 remain from the previous year; 34 additions. Total, 357. 11 in murrain before shearing, 10 after shearing; 31 sold at Martinmas, 20 afterwards. Total, 72. 285 remain.

**Hoggs**: 36 remain from the previous year's lambs. 1 in murrain before shearing, 1 after shearing. 34 added to wethers. Total 36. None remain.

**Lambs**: 10 produced by 10 ewes which were bought to be among thew ethers for which 10 ewes were sent to East Knoyle in return for 10 wethers. Total, 10. 10 remain.

**Pigs**: 40 remain from the previous year, 1 of them a boar and 2 sows; 241 additions. 64.26 sold; 12 in murrain. Total, 38. 26 remain, 1 of them a boar and 2 sows.

**Hoggets**: 28 remain from the previous year's piglets. 4 in murrain; 24 added to pigs. Total, 28. None remain.

**Piglets**: 33 farrowed this year, 11 at All Saints (1 November), 12 at Easter (22 April), Total,

and 10 at Lammas (1 August); 3 in tithe; 17 in murrain; 13 remain.

**Fleeces** (yield of fleece 4d. plus 2s. 2d. in all): 316 produced at the shearing this year; 34 in tithe; 1 in customary payment to the shepherd; 312 sent to Wolvesey, which made 2 weys 12 cloves.

**Lamb's-wool** (yield of fleece ld.): 10 lambs' fleeces produced at the shearing. And sold.

**Wool locks**: 2 stone. And sold.

**Woolskins**: 11 from wethers and 1 from a hogg in murrain before shearing; 10 from wethers and 1 from a hogg in murrain after shearing. Total, 23. And sold. Cider: 2 casks made this year; 2 casks remain.

**Hens**: 48 from churchscot. 4 in quittance of 1 smith; 2 in default of Robert Snelgar; 4 in default of the land of Bagg' drawn into the liberty; 4 in default of the land of Godm' for the same reason. Total, 14. 34 sold.

**Utensils**: 1 cart with iron tyres and 3 ploughs with all equipment remain from the previous year; 1 cart bought; all this remains except 1 old cart which is worn out.